

Hao Chen

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Research Profile

Experimental physicist specializing in functional oxides, with expertise and interest in optical spectroscopy and synchrotron-based electronic structure probes.

Employment & Education

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| Postdoctoral Fellow – Department of Physics, Politecnico di Milano, Italy | 05/2024–11/2025 |
| Ph.D. in Applied Physics – Department of Physics, Politecnico di Milano, Italy | 11/2020–05/2024 |
| Research stay at European Synchrotron Radiation Facility (ESRF), France | 09/2022–12/2022 |
| M.Sc. in Materials Engineering and Nanotechnology, Politecnico di Milano, Italy | 09/2017–07/2020 |
| B.Sc. in Materials Science and Engineering, Henan Polytechnic University, China | 09/2013–06/2017 |

Professional Experience

WO_{3-x} Thin Films

- Developed a graded ellipsometry model to resolve depth-dependent dielectric profiles beyond uniform approximations.
- Applied XANES/EXAFS to correlate electronic structure and oxidation states with local coordination and oxygen vacancies.
- Implemented Python-based NMF analysis to decompose large RIXS datasets and identify hidden spectral components.
- Established SEM/AFM protocols to capture nanoscale morphology and surface roughness.
- Correlated XRD and Raman spectroscopy to resolve amorphous-to-crystalline structural transitions.
- Quantified electrical transport (van der Pauw), linking conductivity to oxygen vacancy defects.
- Probed ultrafast carrier dynamics using transient absorption (pump-probe) spectroscopy.

SrO/SrIrO₃ Superlattices & High-Entropy Oxide Thin Films

- Optimized PLD growth for epitaxy and interface control in complex oxides.
- Resolved film periodicity and interface sharpness via combined XRD/XRR analysis.
- Validated composition using complementary XPS and SEM-EDXS.

Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Thin Films

- Performed operando XAS to track real-time electronic & structural evolution under working conditions.
- Developed Python workflows to decouple thermal and chemical effects in operando measurements.

Other Projects

- Participated in RIXS investigations of GaTa₄Se₈, GaV₄Se₈ and Na₄IrO₄.

Research Proposals

Co-authored proposals securing access to major user facilities: ESRF, Elettra Synchrotron, PoliFab.

Supervision

Co-supervised a M.Sc. student.

Languages

English: C1 – excellent spoken and written proficiency

Italian: A2 – basic communication

Chinese: native

Publications

First-author

1. Depth-resolved dielectric function analysis of oxygen-deficient WO_{3-x} thin films via graded Ellipsometric modeling, AIP advances, manuscript under review (2026).
2. Tungsten oxide films by radio-frequency magnetron sputtering for near-infrared photonics, *Optical Materials: X*, 12, 100093 (2021).
3. Tungsten oxide films for near-infrared photonics and sensing, *Proc. SPIE Europe*, 12142, 1214205 (2022).
4. Near-IR transparent conductive amorphous tungsten oxide thin layers by non-reactive radio-frequency magnetron sputtering, *EPJ Web Conf.*, 255, 05003 (2021).

Co-authored

5. Plasma sputtered tungsten oxide thin film on Poly (lactic Acid) for food packaging applications, *MDPI Coatings*, 11(11), 1281 (2021).
6. Plasma deposition to improve barrier performance of biodegradable and recyclable substrates intended for food packaging, *Plasma*, 5(4), 451–461 (2022).
7. Study of process parameters and characteristic properties of W coatings deposited by rf plasma sputtering, *JVST B*, 41(3), 032802 (2023).
8. Nature-inspired antibacterial poly (butylene succinate) (PBS) by plasma etching nanotexturing for food packaging applications, *Surface & Coatings Technology*, 471, 129828 (2023).
9. Amorphous WO_3 as transparent conductive oxide in the near-IR, *Proc. SPIE Europe*, 12142, 121421J (2022).
10. RF-Sputtering fabrication of flexible glass-based 1D photonic crystals, *Proc. SPIE Europe*, 12142, 1214206 (2022).
11. Dynamical imaging of local photovoltage at semiconductor surface by photo-assisted ultrafast scanning electron microscopy, *EPJ Web Conf.*, 255, 11001 (2021).

Conference Contributions

Oral

- XAS and RIXS investigation of oxygen vacancy engineering in WO_{3-x} films: from amorphous to crystalline phases, FISMAT, July 2025, Venice, Italy.
- Effect of annealing in air, N_2 and vacuum on the structure of RF-sputtered tungsten oxide thin films, CMD30-FISMAT, September 2023, Milan, Italy.
- Tailorable WO_3 for near-IR photonics and transparent-conductive films, 108° Congresso Nazionale, SIF, September 2022, Milan, Italy.
- Near-IR transparent conductive amorphous tungsten oxide thin layers by non-reactive radio-frequency magnetron sputtering, EOSAM, September 2021, Rome, Italy.

Poster

- Local structure of amorphous and crystalline WO_{3-x} thin films studied by XANES and EXAFS, ESRF user meeting, February 2024, Grenoble, France.
- FTIR characterization of RF-sputtered tungsten oxide thin films for plasmonic applications, CMD30-FISMAT, September 2023, Milan, Italy.
- Amorphous WO_3 as transparent conductive oxide in the near-IR, SPIE photonics Europe, April 2022, Strasbourg, France.